

## Section 5-3 Kennebunk River (MKRA/Wells NERR)

### Kennebunk River

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Kennebunk River is 15 miles long and originates at Kennebunk Pond in Lyman. The East Outlet drains to Lords Brook, and the West Outlet drains to Sunken Branch Brook and then to Lords Brook. Carlisle Brook and Goff Mill Brook drain directly to Kennebunk River. The river continues flowing through Arundel and Kennebunk before discharging to the Gulf of Maine in Kennebunkport at Goochs Beach. Other major tributaries include Duck Brook and Ward Brook.

The statutory class of the Kennebunk River and tributaries is Class B. Below head of tide, the river is Class SB. The primary impacts to the river are from development, recreational use, and agriculture. Kennebunk River is listed by the Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) as impaired for bacteria.

### Monitoring History

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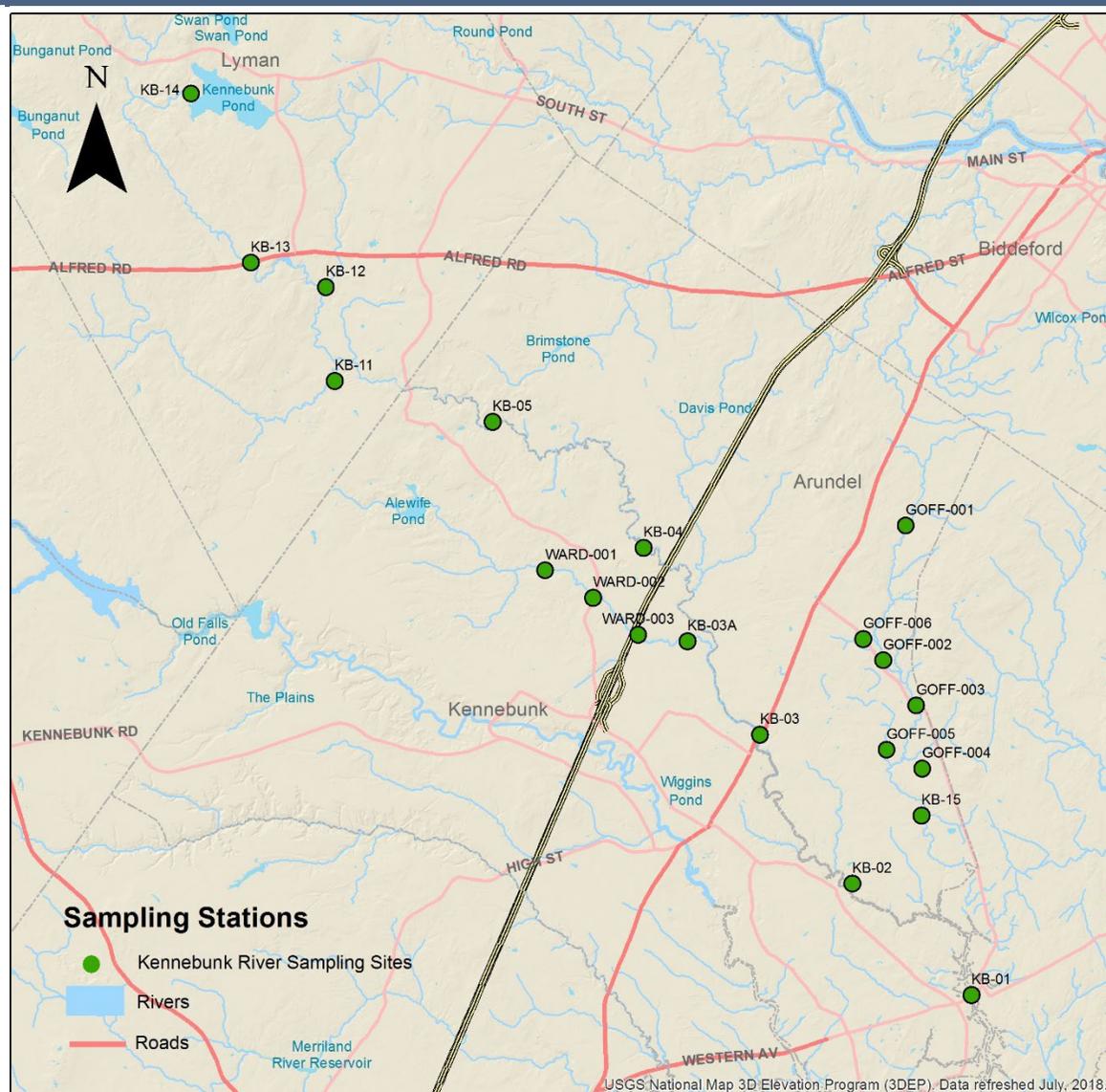
- The Maine DEP Biological Monitoring Program has been monitoring the river since 1995. Monitoring data has been collected on the mainstem as well as Carlisle Brook, Lords Brook and Ward Brook. This data is available on DEP's website.
- The Mousam and Kennebunk Rivers Alliance (MKRA) was formed in 2009 with support from the Wells National Estuarine Research Reserve (Wells Reserve) and Maine Rivers for the purpose of monitoring and improving conditions in the Kennebunk and Mousam rivers. One of the first projects for MKRA was joining the Volunteer River Monitoring Program in 2009, with 4 teams of community volunteers.
- Maine DEP's Integrated Water Quality Report lists Kennebunk River (Kennebunk Landing to Goochs Beach) and Duck Brook and tributaries as impaired for *Escherichia coli* bacteria.
- In 2012, MKRA partnered with the DEP TMDL Streams staff to monitor bacteria in Duck Brook. The report is available from DEP.
- In 2017, Wells NERR officially assumed coordination of the sampling group, as MKRA focused on the dam issues.
- In 2017, Wells NERR added five new sampling stations further upstream (KB-11 to KB-15) to obtain additional bacteria data further up in the watershed.
- In 2019, nine new sites were added on Goff Mill Brook and Ward Brook. This monitoring was part of an effort to further define locations of high bacteria and was in support of the development of the Kennebunk River Watershed Management Plan.

## Methods and Sampling Sites

In 2020 volunteers monitored the Kennebunk River at five sites on the mainstem and one tributary. Two sites are below head of tide and four are freshwater sites. All of the sites are VRMP approved sites.

Monitoring is conducted biweekly from June to September. Monitors take measurements of water temperature and dissolved oxygen using a YSI meter. Specific conductance is measured using either a YSI meter or an Oakton EC 11+/11 Testr pen and salinity is measured at the tidal sites. Grab samples for *E. coli* are collected at the freshwater sites and Enterococci bacteria at the tidal sites.

## Kennebunk River Sampling Sites MKRA/Wells NERR



**Figure 5-3-1:** Map of MKRA/Wells NERR sampling sites on the Kennebunk River and tributaries.

**Table 5-3-1:** MKRA/Wells NERR sampling sites on the Kennebunk River-listed from upstream to downstream and tributaries. **Sites sampled in 2020 are in bold.**

<b>VRMP Site ID</b>	<b>Organization Site Code</b>	<b>Sample Location</b>	<b>Class</b>
West Outlet-SKELDSNW010-VRMP	KB-14	West Outlet-Kennebunk Pond	B
Sunken Branch Brook-SKELDSN16-VRMP	KB-13	Route 111	B
Lords Brook-SKELD09-VRMP	KB-12	Day Road	B
Carlisle Brook-SKECA04-VRMP	KB-11	Walker Road	B
<b>Kennebunk River - SKE148 - VRMP</b>	<b>KB-05</b>	<b>Perkins Lane</b>	<b>B</b>
<b>Kennebunk River - SKE103 - VRMP</b>	<b>KB-04</b>	<b>Downing Road</b>	<b>B</b>
WARD BROOK - SKEWD30 - VRMP	WARD-001	Robinson/CMP ROW	B
WARD BROOK - SKEWD22 - VRMP	WARD-002	Alewife Road	B
WARD BROOK - SKEWD13 - VRMP	WARD-003	Eastern Trail	B
<b>Ward Brook - SKEWD04 - VRMP</b>	<b>KB-03A</b>	<b>Emmons Road</b>	<b>B</b>
<b>Kennebunk River - SKE66 - VRMP</b>	<b>KB-03</b>	<b>Route 1 Bridge</b>	<b>B</b>
<b>Kennebunk River - SKE35 - VRMP</b>	<b>KB-02</b>	<b>Durrell's Bridge</b>	<b>SB</b>
GOFF MILL BROOK - SKEGF56 - VRMP	GOFF-001	Headwaters/ATV Trail	B
UNNAMED TRIBUTARY - SKEGFUC02 - VRMP	GOFF-006	Log Cabin Road	B
GOFF MILL BROOK - SKEGF36 - VRMP	GOFF-002	School Around Us	B
GOFF MILL BROOK - SKEGF28 - VRMP	GOFF-003	Log Cabin Road	B
UNNAMED TRIBUTARY - SKEGFUB03 - VRMP	GOFF-005	Milligans Way	B
GOFF MILL BROOK - SKEGF17 - VRMP	GOFF-004	Off Sinnott Road/Shiloh Farm	B
Goff Mill Brook-SKEGF15-VRMP	KB-15	Sinnott Road	B
<b>Kennebunk River - SKE11 - VRMP</b>	<b>KB-01</b>	<b>Route 9 Bridge</b>	<b>SB</b>

## Parameters

### *Dissolved Oxygen*

Dissolved oxygen levels are generally lowest early in the morning and then increase during the day, peaking mid to late afternoon. Monitors should try to collect some samples early in the morning. Dissolved oxygen is also affected by flow conditions and temperature. During high flow conditions, more oxygen is added to the river from the atmosphere as the water is more turbulent and there is more opportunity for mixing. If flow during the summer months is higher or lower than normal, this will affect the dissolved oxygen.

Class B criteria for dissolved oxygen are a minimum of 7 mg/l (milligrams/liter) or 75% saturation. To meet water quality criteria, both concentration and saturation criterion must be met. Class SB criterion for dissolved oxygen is 85% saturation.

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### **Water Temperature**

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Maine's Regulations Relating to Temperature (06-096 CMR Chapter 582) require that discharge of pollutants not raise the temperature of any river and stream above the EPA criteria for indigenous species (23 °C maximum and 19 °C weekly average) or 0.3 °C (0.5 °F) above the temperature that would naturally occur outside a mixing zone established by the Board of Environmental Protection. Pollutant is defined in statute as many things including dirt and heat. For tidal waters, discharge of pollutants may not raise the temperature more than 4 °F (2.2 °C) or more than 1.5 °F (0.8 °C) from June 1 to September 1, and may not cause the temperature of any tidal waters to exceed 85 °F (29 °C) at any point outside a mixing zone established by the Board of Environmental Protection.

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### **Specific Conductance**

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Specific conductance is related to the amount of dissolved materials in the water. While there are no numerical standards, a relationship exists between conductivity and chloride which has numerical criteria. In general, streams located in urban areas tend to have high specific conductance due to polluted urban stormwater runoff. This may also in large part be due to salt buildup in surface and groundwater from road maintenance practices.

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### **Bacteria**

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Enterococci bacteria are used as the indicator organism for marine waters and *E. coli* bacteria are used for freshwaters. While these types of bacteria are not pathogens, their presence in the water may indicate the presence of other organisms including bacteria and viruses that can cause gastrointestinal illnesses. Monitoring should include at least six samples and include a mix of dry and storm event sampling.

Class B criteria (effective August 1, 2018) are as follows: "Between April 15th and October 31st, the number of *Escherichia coli* bacteria in these waters may not exceed a geometric mean of 64 CFU per 100 milliliters over a 90-day interval or 236 CFU per 100 milliliters in more than 10% of the samples in any 90-day interval." Class SB criteria (effective August 1, 2018) are as follows: "Between April 15th and October 31st, the number of enterococcus bacteria in these waters may not exceed a geometric mean of 8 CFU per 100 milliliters in any 90-day interval or 54 CFU per 100 milliliters in more than 10% of the samples in any 90-day interval." Geometric means are calculated instead of average because it is more appropriate to use this calculation for an indicator such as bacteria where there may be one or more very high or low values that can skew the mean.

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## **Discussion and Recommendations**

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There are numerous sources of pollution and other stresses to the Kennebunk River sites monitored by the Mousam and Kennebunk Rivers Alliance that could potentially have an impact on water quality. Some of those sources of pollution and stresses may include:

- Non-point source pollution (e.g., septic systems, eroded soil, fertilizers, pesticides, heavy metals, petroleum residues, road salt, wildlife and pet feces) and polluted stormwater originating from urban impervious surfaces (e.g., streets, parking lots, driveways, roofs), agriculture, and forestry.
- Ponds and impoundments (which often create more pond-like aquatic habitat conditions that may have higher water temperatures and lower dissolved oxygen concentrations than free-flowing waters).
- Natural effects of wetlands (such as contributing waters to a stream or river that have low dissolved oxygen levels due to the decomposition of large amounts of organic matter, respiration of abundant plant matter, and low re-aeration rates that is characteristic of many wetlands).

The following are recommendations for future monitoring:

- The monitors should continue to include early morning measurements for dissolved oxygen. It is important to get some values early in the morning (before 8:00 am), particularly during the warmer summer months. Over a 24-hour period, the lowest readings occur in the early morning and highest readings in mid to late afternoon. This occurs because oxygen is used up during the night due to plant respiration and during the day, plant life is photosynthesizing, producing oxygen.
- The VRMP, Healthy Beaches Program staff, DEP monitoring staff, Wells NERR staff and volunteers should continue to work on bacteria monitoring. Efforts should also continue on tracking down potential bacteria sources. Healthy Beaches Program staff should perhaps continue with bacteria sampling at the sites below head of tide to provide some continuity at those locations.
- Bacteria sampling should include samples obtained during both baseflow and storm events.
- Continue monitoring at all stations to develop a long-term trend database.

## Summary of Data by Site and Parameter (2009-2020)

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen concentration (mg/l) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-14-(West Outlet Kennebunk Pond)							
Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2017	B	8	6.5	3.9	9.1	7	5
2018	B	7	6.9	5.63	8.48	7	4

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen saturation (%) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-14-(West Outlet Kennebunk Pond)							
Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2017	B	8	75.1	42.2	107.9	75	3
2018	B	7	80.5	64.1	92.3	75	3

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum water temperature (°C) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-14-(West Outlet Kennebunk Pond)							
Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2017	B	8	22.0	19.9	24.4	n/a	n/a
2018	B	7	23.1	19.5	27.7	n/a	n/a

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum specific conductance (micro-ohms/cm, µS/cm) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-14-(West Outlet Kennebunk Pond)							
Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2017	B	8	93	87	109	n/a	n/a
2018	B	7	89	55	96	n/a	n/a

A summary of geometric mean, minimum and maximum bacteria (MPN/100 ml) values at Wells NERR monitoring site: KB-14-(West Outlet Kennebunk Pond)								
Year	Class	Bacteria Type	# Sample Points	Geo-Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion (Insta/geo)	# Exceeding Criterion
2017	B	E. Coli	6	10	1	345	236/64	1
2018	B	E. Coli	6	25.9	4	228	236/64	0

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen concentration (mg/l) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-13 (Sunken Branch Brook)

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2017	B	8	4.2	2.6	6.5	7	8
2018	B	6	3.3	2.4	4.64	7	6

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen saturation (%) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-13 (Sunken Branch Brook)

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2017	B	8	44.8	29.4	74.3	75	8
2018	B	6	35.5	27.4	46.8	75	6

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum water temperature (°C) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-13 (Sunken Branch Brook)

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2017	B	7	19.5	17.4	22.0	n/a	n/a
2018	B	6	18.8	15.3	22.1	n/a	n/a

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum specific conductance (micro-ohms/cm, µS/cm) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-13 (Sunken Branch Brook)

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2017	B	8	81	72	90	n/a	n/a
2018	B	6	87	70	93	n/a	n/a

A summary of geometric mean, minimum and maximum bacteria (MPN/100 ml) values at Wells NERR monitoring site: KB-13 (Sunken Branch Brook)

Year	Class	Bacteria Type	# Sample Points	Geo-Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion (Insta/geo)	# Exceeding Criterion
2017	B	E. Coli	6	71	29	276	236/64	1
2018	B	E. Coli	5	93	28	>2420	236/64	1

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen concentration (mg/l) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-12 (Lords Brook)

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2017	B	8	9.3	8.8	9.8	7	0
2018	B	7	8.7	7.0	9.5	7	0

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen saturation (%) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-12 (Lords Brook)

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2017	B	8	93.5	89.3	102.8	75	0
2018	B	7	84.8	69.5	94.6	75	1

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum water temperature (°C) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-12 (Lords Brook)

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2017	B	8	16.2	14.6	17.8	n/a	n/a
2018	B	7	15.5	11.8	18.3	n/a	n/a

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum specific conductance (micro-ohms/cm, µS/cm) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-12 (Lords Brook)

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2017	B	8	107	91	124	n/a	n/a
2018	B	7	114	93	123	n/a	n/a

A summary of geometric mean, minimum and maximum bacteria (MPN/100 ml) values at Wells NERR monitoring site: KB-12 (Lords Brook)

Year	Class	Bacteria Type	# Sample Points	Geo-Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion (Insta/geo)	# Exceeding Criterion
2017	B	E. Coli	6	284	98	613	236/64	3
2018	B	E. Coli	6	337	101	2722	236/64	2

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen concentration (mg/l) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-11 (Carlisle Brook)

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2017	B	8	7.4	6.1	8.4	7	3
2018	B	7	6.7	4.9	8.2	7	5

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen saturation (%) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-11 (Carlisle Brook)

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2017	B	8	76.0	64.6	88.6	75	3
2018	B	7	70.1	54.8	81.8	75	5

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum water temperature (°C) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-11 (Carlisle Brook)

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2017	B	8	17.0	15.3	18.3	n/a	n/a
2018	B	7	17.1	13.8	21.5	n/a	n/a

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum specific conductance (micro-ohms/cm, µS/cm) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-11 (Carlisle Brook)

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2017	B	8	80	64	91	n/a	n/a
2018	B	7	97	77	107	n/a	n/a

A summary of geometric mean, minimum and maximum bacteria (MPN/100 ml) values at Wells NERR monitoring site: KB-11 (Carlisle Brook)

Year	Class	Bacteria Type	# Sample Points	Geo-Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion (Insta/geo)	# Exceeding Criterion
2017	B	E. Coli	6	344	179	1300	236/64	3
2018	B	E. Coli	6	758	387	>2420	236/64	6

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen concentration (mg/l) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-05							
Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2009	B	5	10.4	8.6	12.2	7	0
2010	B	6	9.1	8.2	10.5	7	0
2011	B	8	8.9	7.8	10.0	7	0
2012	B	7	9.0	8.4	10.2	7	0
2013	B	8	9.7	8.6	12.0	7	0
2014	B	8	9.2	8.4	10.2	7	0
2015	B	7	8.4	6.0	9.4	7	1
2016	B	7	8.1	7.3	10.0	7	0
2017	B	7	9.1	8.3	10.5	7	0
2018	B	9	8.5	7.4	9.6	7	0
2019	B	8	8.4	7.5	9.4	7	0
2020	B	5	8.4	7.1	9.2	7	0

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen saturation (%) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-05							
Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2009	B	5	98.9	95.8	106.0	75	0
2010	B	6	95	91	98	75	0
2011	B	8	93.5	84.7	99.0	75	0
2012	B	7	92.3	86.0	97.6	75	0
2013	B	8	101.2	91.0	118.0	75	0
2014	B	8	96.1	89.5	104.1	75	0
2015	B	7	93.8	88.5	98.1	75	0
2016	B	7	87.6	80.7	98.1	75	0
2017	B	7	93.4	85.3	100.0	75	0
2018	B	9	90.7	81.0	98.2	75	0
2019	B	8	87.3	78.6	101.3	75	0
2020	B	5	88.0	80.1	98.2	75	0

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum water temperature (°C) at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-05							
Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2009	B	5	13.3	7.0	20.4	n/a	n/a
2010	B	6	16.5	11.4	19.6	n/a	n/a
2011	B	8	18.1	11.6	20.2	n/a	n/a
2012	B	7	16.8	10.3	19.5	n/a	n/a
2013	B	8	17.7	12.8	21.8	n/a	n/a
2014	B	8	17.4	12.1	21.6	n/a	n/a
2015	B	7	18.3	13.8	21.2	n/a	n/a
2016	B	7	19.2	13.9	21.3	n/a	n/a
2017	B	7	17.0	12.4	20.6	n/a	n/a
2018	B	9	18.6	14.0	23.3	n/a	n/a
2019	B	8	17.8	15.7	20.3	n/a	n/a
2020	B	7	18.7	14.9	21.8	n/a	n/a

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum specific conductance (micro-ohms/cm, µS/cm) at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-05							
Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2009	B	5	145	39	380	n/a	n/a
2010	B	6	323	112	594	n/a	n/a
2011	B	8	146	71	615	n/a	n/a
2012	B	7	87	59	137	n/a	n/a
2013	B	8	71	40	90	n/a	n/a
2014	B	8	84	60	100	n/a	n/a
2015	B	7	83	60	100	n/a	n/a
2016	B	7	105	68	120	n/a	n/a
2017	B	6	106	86	121	n/a	n/a
2018	B	8	123	106	137	n/a	n/a
2019	B	8	115	84	140	n/a	n/a
2020	B	7	116	93	132	n/a	n/a

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum salinity (PPTH) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-05							
Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2020	B	7	0.1	0.01	0.1	n/a	n/a

A summary of geometric mean, minimum and maximum bacteria (MPN/100 ml) values at Wells NERR monitoring site: KB-05								
Year	Class	Bacteria Type	# Sample Points	Geo-Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion (Insta/geo)	# Exceeding Criterion
2010	B	E. Coli	7	103	8	411	236/64	2
2011	B	E. Coli	7	122	32	365	236/64	2
2012	B	E. Coli	8	56	4	228	236/64	0
2013	B	E. Coli	8	126	49	>2420	236/64	1
2014	B	E. Coli	8	58	17	140	236/64	0
2015	B	E. Coli	8	289	96	1733	236/64	3
2016	B	E. Coli	7	238	73	>2420	236/64	2
2017	B	E. Coli	6	207	102	1553	236/64	1
2018	B	E. Coli	9	269	93	1986	236/64	4
2019	B	E. Coli	8	182	74	1203	236/64	2
2020	B	E. Coli	7	331	117	>2420	236/64	3

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen concentration (mg/l) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-04							
Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2009	B	5	10.1	8.0	12.1	7	0
2010	B	6	8.2	7.4	9.5	7	0
2011	B	8	7.8	6.6	9.2	7	2
2012	B	7	7.9	7.2	8.8	7	0
2013	B	8	8.6	7.9	11.0	7	0
2014	B	8	8.4	7.4	9.5	7	0
2015	B	7	7.0	5.4	8.9	7	4
2016	B	7	6.2	3.9	8.0	7	5
2017	B	7	7.8	6.8	10.2	7	1
2018	B	9	6.6	5.3	8.9	7	6
2019	B	8	7.4	6.0	8.2	7	3
2020	B	5	7.3	5.5	8.6	7	2

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen saturation (%) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-04							
Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2009	B	5	93.8	89.0	101.5	75	0
2010	B	6	87	80	93	75	0

2011	B	8	83.2	71.8	90.0	75	1
2012	B	7	82.5	77.3	87.6	75	0
2013	B	8	91.0	82.5	104.1	75	0
2014	B	8	87.6	80.9	95.5	75	0
2015	B	7	79.7	70.0	87.5	75	3
2016	B	7	68.3	55.8	86.7	75	5
2017	B	7	83.4	71.5	105.0	75	2
2018	B	9	71.8	55.2	86.3	75	6
2019	B	8	79.5	67.7	87.3	75	3
2020	B	5	78.6	64.7	91.4	75	1

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum water temperature (°C) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-04

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2009	B	5	13.2	6.9	20.7	n/a	n/a
2010	B	6	17.4	13.1	20.8	n/a	n/a
2011	B	8	18.7	11.6	21.1	n/a	n/a
2012	B	7	17.5	11.9	20.4	n/a	n/a
2013	B	8	17.9	12.7	22.5	n/a	n/a
2014	B	8	17.8	12.3	21.0	n/a	n/a
2015	B	7	19.1	13.6	22.5	n/a	n/a
2016	B	7	19.8	15.0	22.7	n/a	n/a
2017	B	7	17.8	12.7	21.2	n/a	n/a
2018	B	9	20.0	14.3	24.6	n/a	n/a
2019	B	8	19.1	16.4	24.5	n/a	n/a
2020	B	7	19.4	16.0	22.6	n/a	n/a

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum specific conductance (micro-ohms/cm, µS/cm) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-04

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2009	B	5	76	35	92	n/a	n/a
2010	B	6	270	65	1140	n/a	n/a
2011	B	8	121	92	270	n/a	n/a
2012	B	7	90	64	117	n/a	n/a
2013	B	8	80	50	100	n/a	n/a
2014	B	8	89	60	110	n/a	n/a
2015	B	7	163	80	540	n/a	n/a
2016	B	7	108	70	121	n/a	n/a
2017	B	6	116	93	131	n/a	n/a

2018	B	8	126	109	140	n/a	n/a
2019	B	7	118	86	156	n/a	n/a
2020	B	7	119	93	137	n/a	n/a

**A summary of mean, minimum and maximum salinity (PPTH) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-04**

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2020	B	7	0.1	0.01	0.1	n/a	n/a

**A summary of geometric mean, minimum and maximum bacteria (MPN/100 ml) values at Wells NERR monitoring site: KB-04**

Year	Class	Bacteria Type	# Sample Points	Geo-Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion (Insta/geo)	# Exceeding Criterion
2010	B	E. Coli	7	205	114	291	236/64	4
2011	B	E. Coli	7	201	102	387	236/64	3
2012	B	E. Coli	7	120	15	387	236/64	2
2013	B	E. Coli	8	211	93	>2420	236/64	1
2014	B	E. Coli	8	142	70	214	236/64	0
2015	B	E. Coli	8	295	179	770	236/64	5
2016	B	E. Coli	7	235	82	1046	236/64	2
2017	B	E. Coli	6	295	122	2420	236/64	3
2018	B	E. Coli	9	245	116	1046	236/64	5
2019	B	E. Coli	8	180	42	727	236/64	2
2020	B	E. Coli	7	426	126	>2420	236/64	4

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen concentration (mg/l) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: WARD-001

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	6	6.5	5.2	7.8	7	3

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen saturation (%) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: WARD-001

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	6	70.6	55.9	86.8	75	4

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum water temperature (°C) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: WARD-001

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	6	19.6	14.1	23.9	n/a	n/a

A summary of geometric mean, minimum and maximum bacteria (MPN/100 ml) values at Wells NERR monitoring site: WARD-001

Year	Class	Bacteria Type	# Sample Points	Geo-Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion (Insta/geo)	# Exceeding Criterion
2019	B	E. Coli	6	158	32	1414	236/64	2

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen concentration (mg/l) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: WARD-002

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	6	8.1	7.2	8.9	7	0

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen saturation (%) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: WARD-002

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	6	87.6	83.1	94.6	75	0

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum water temperature (°C) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: WARD-002

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	6	19.1	14.0	22.9	n/a	n/a

A summary of geometric mean, minimum and maximum bacteria (MPN/100 ml) values at Wells NERR monitoring site: WARD-002

Year	Class	Bacteria Type	# Sample Points	Geo-Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion (Insta/geo)	# Exceeding Criterion
2019	B	E. Coli	6	91	11	980	236/64	2

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen concentration (mg/l) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: WARD-003

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	6	8.6	7.8	9.4	7	0

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen saturation (%) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: WARD-003

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	6	90.3	81.5	99.1	75	0

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum water temperature (°C) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: WARD-003

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	6	17.8	13.9	22.8	n/a	n/a

A summary of geometric mean, minimum and maximum bacteria (MPN/100 ml) values at Wells NERR monitoring site: WARD-003

Year	Class	Bacteria Type	# Sample Points	Geo-Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion (Insta/geo)	# Exceeding Criterion
2019	B	E. Coli	6	209	72	1733	236/64	2

**A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen concentration (mg/l) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-03A (Ward Brook)**

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2012	B	6	8.5	7.8	9.6	7	0
2013	B	8	9.1	7.9	11.6	7	0
2014	B	8	8.5	7.7	9.6	7	0
2015	B	7	7.5	5.5	8.9	7	1
2016	B	7	6.5	5.7	7.6	7	5
2017	B	7	8.8	7.3	10.5	7	0
2018	B	9	7.1	5.4	8.8	7	5
2019	B	8	7.3	5.5	8.2	7	2
2020	B	5	7.4	5.7	8.4	7	1

**A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen saturation (%) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-03A (Ward Brook)**

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2012	B	6	87.2	82.5	93.6	75	0
2013	B	8	94.8	85.7	109.5	75	0
2014	B	8	89.0	78.0	99.8	75	0
2015	B	7	83.9	75.0	90.2	75	0
2016	B	7	69.0	61.8	81.5	75	5
2017	B	7	89.4	73.5	105.0	75	1
2018	B	9	76.0	60.0	85.7	75	4
2019	B	8	80.1	49.0	109.1	75	3
2020	B	5	78.3	64.1	88.4	75	1

**A summary of mean, minimum and maximum water temperature (°C) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-03A (Ward Brook)**

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2012	B	6	16.9	10.1	20.4	n/a	n/a
2013	B	8	17.8	12.6	23.2	n/a	n/a
2014	B	8	17.9	11.8	23.0	n/a	n/a
2015	B	7	18.2	13.4	21.1	n/a	n/a
2016	B	7	19.1	14.9	21.2	n/a	n/a
2017	B	7	16.9	12.3	20.7	n/a	n/a
2018	B	9	18.7	13.0	23.6	n/a	n/a
2019	B	8	17.8	15.3	20.3	n/a	n/a
2020	B	7	18.8	14.8	22.3	n/a	n/a

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum specific conductance (micro-ohms/cm, $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ ) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-03A (Ward Brook)							
Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2012	B	6	90	62	103	n/a	n/a
2013	B	8	93	30	120	n/a	n/a
2014	B	8	138	80	320	n/a	n/a
2015	B	7	124	80	210	n/a	n/a
2016	B	7	121	78	175	n/a	n/a
2017	B	6	117	89	130	n/a	n/a
2018	B	8	123	98	141	n/a	n/a
2019	B	7	112	18	147	n/a	n/a
2020	B	7	124	93	146	n/a	n/a

A summary of geometric mean, minimum and maximum bacteria (MPN/100 ml) values at Wells NERR monitoring site: KB-03A (Ward Brook)								
Year	Class	Bacteria Type	# Sample Points	Geo-Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion (Insta/geo)	# Exceeding Criterion
2012	B	E. Coli	7	60	3	326	236/64	1
2013	B	E. Coli	8	108	37	>2420	236/64	1
2014	B	E. Coli	8	183	22	921	236/64	1
2015	B	E. Coli	8	286	80	1553	236/64	4
2016	B	E. Coli	7	303	127	1203	236/64	3
2017	B	E. Coli	5	313	118	1414	236/64	1
2018	B	E. Coli	9	527	162	1733	236/64	8
2019	B	E. Coli	8	195	59	816	236/64	4
2020	B	E. Coli	7	279	57	1986	236/64	5

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen concentration (mg/l) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-03							
Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2009	B	6	10.4	8.3	12.3	7	0
2010	B	6	9.8	9.2	11.2	7	0
2011	B	7	9.4	8.8	10.7	7	0
2012	B	7	9.3	8.6	10.9	7	0
2013	B	8	9.6	8.4	11.8	7	0
2014	B	7	9.4	8.4	10.4	7	0
2015	B	7	8.3	5.6	9.2	7	1
2016	B	7	8.4	7.5	9.8	7	0
2017	B	3	9.9	8.9	10.5	7	0
2018	B	9	8.4	7.3	9.9	7	0
2019	B	8	8.6	7.6	9.8	7	0
2020	B	5	8.3	7.4	9.0	7	0

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen saturation (%) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-03							
Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2009	B	5	101.7	94.2	113.7	75	0
2010	B	6	108	102	114	75	0
2011	B	7	103.7	95.0	115.0	75	0
2012	B	7	99.1	93.4	107.5	75	0
2013	B	8	102.4	90.1	120.0	75	0
2014	B	7	99.2	93.5	111.2	75	0
2015	B	7	94.3	89.9	99.0	75	0
2016	B	7	92.5	81.2	102.4	75	0
2017	B	3	106.5	100.0	118.0	75	0
2018	B	9	91.3	81.3	101.6	75	0
2019	B	8	91.3	83.6	103.5	75	0
2020	B	5	89.4	84.1	93.4	75	0

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum water temperature (°C) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-03							
Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2009	B	5	14.2	6.2	20.9	n/a	n/a
2010	B	6	18.9	15.1	22.8	n/a	n/a
2011	B	7	20.3	12.6	23.1	n/a	n/a
2012	B	7	18.6	11.7	23.0	n/a	n/a
2013	B	8	18.6	14.1	22.6	n/a	n/a
2014	B	7	18.7	13.5	22.3	n/a	n/a
2015	B	7	19.1	14.2	22.1	n/a	n/a
2016	B	7	20.8	15.1	26.9	n/a	n/a
2017	B	3	18.9	13.0	22.1	n/a	n/a
2018	B	9	19.5	14.8	24.5	n/a	n/a
2019	B	8	18.5	16.4	21.4	n/a	n/a
2020	B	7	19.7	16.5	22.7	n/a	n/a

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum specific conductance (micro-ohms/cm, µS/cm) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-03							
Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2009	B	5	91	56	136	n/a	n/a
2010	B	6	103	83	133	n/a	n/a
2011	B	7	250	96	392	n/a	n/a
2012	B	7	152	79	219	n/a	n/a
2013	B	8	169	70	480	n/a	n/a
2014	B	7	334	100	660	n/a	n/a
2015	B	7	339	180	820	n/a	n/a
2016	B	7	141	87	161	n/a	n/a
2017	B	1	117	117	117	n/a	n/a
2018	B	8	192	130	332	n/a	n/a
2019	B	6	147	118	210	n/a	n/a
2020	B	7	134	107	160	n/a	n/a

A summary of geometric mean, minimum and maximum bacteria (MPN/100 ml) values at Wells NERR monitoring site: KB-03								
Year	Class	Bacteria Type	# Sample Points	Geo-Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion (Insta/geo)	# Exceeding Criterion
2010	B	E. Coli	8	92	23	365	236/64	1
2011	B	E. Coli	7	161	96	261	236/64	1
2012	B	E. Coli	8	72	10	199	236/64	0
2013	B	E. Coli	8	163	54	>2420	236/64	2
2014	B	E. Coli	8	109	45	186	236/64	0
2015	B	E. Coli	8	190	75	488	236/64	4
2016	B	E. Coli	7	184	84	435	236/64	3
2017	B	E. Coli	4	291	115	1046	236/64	2
2018	B	E. Coli	9	423	148	>2420	236/64	6
2019	B	E. Coli	8	202	93	866	236/64	2
2020	B	E. Coli	7	271	96	1553	236/64	4

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen concentration (mg/l) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-02							
Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2009	SB	5	9.6	8.2	11.6	n/a	n/a
2010	SB	5	8.0	7.2	9.4	n/a	n/a
2011	SB	8	7.8	6.7	8.7	n/a	n/a
2012	SB	7	7.7	6.8	8.5	n/a	n/a
2013	SB	8	8.5	7.3	11.0	n/a	n/a
2014	SB	8	8.2	7.2	9.0	n/a	n/a
2015	SB	7	7.4	6.6	9.1	n/a	n/a
2016	SB	7	6.3	5.4	8.1	n/a	n/a
2017	SB	7	7.8	6.6	10.2	n/a	n/a
2018	SB	9	6.6	5.5	8.1	n/a	n/a
2019	SB	8	6.9	5.7	8.9	n/a	n/a
2020	SB	5	6.2	5.6	6.7	n/a	n/a

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen saturation (%) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-02							
Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2009	SB	5	94.4	92.0	100.6	85	0
2010	SB	5	88	82	97	85	2
2011	SB	8	86.7	76.7	96.0	85	3
2012	SB	7	84.0	72.8	92.3	85	5
2013	SB	8	92.1	80.5	105.1	85	2
2014	SB	8	89.5	81.9	97.8	85	2
2015	SB	7	84.1	77.2	90.6	85	5
2016	SB	7	79.2	67.0	91.0	85	5
2017	SB	7	91.2	79.3	105.0	85	2
2018	SB	9	81.9	68.0	93.7	85	4
2019	SB	8	83.2	69.0	102.8	85	4
2020	SB	5	78.0	72.8	82.4	85	5

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum water temperature (°C) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-02							
Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2009	SB	5	15.4	7.7	24.0	n/a	n/a
2010	SB	5	19.1	15.5	23.0	n/a	n/a
2011	SB	8	20.6	15.7	23.3	n/a	n/a
2012	SB	7	19.4	15.0	22.4	n/a	n/a
2013	SB	8	19.1	12.9	24.0	n/a	n/a
2014	SB	8	19.6	15.6	22.6	n/a	n/a
2015	SB	7	20.2	14.4	23.3	n/a	n/a
2016	SB	7	20.0	15.3	23.2	n/a	n/a
2017	SB	7	18.3	13.2	21.1	n/a	n/a
2018	SB	9	20.6	15.9	25.4	n/a	n/a
2019	SB	8	19.5	18.0	21.6	n/a	n/a
2020	SB	7	20.9	18.4	23.9	n/a	n/a

A summary of geometric mean, minimum and maximum bacteria (MPN/100 ml) values at Wells NERR monitoring site: KB-02								
Year	Class	Bacteria Type	# Sample Points	Geo-Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion (Insta/geo)	# Exceeding Criterion
2010	SB	Enterococci	8	67	<10	269	54/8	6
2011	SB	Enterococci	7	81	10	414	54/8	4
2012	SB	Enterococci	8	122	<10	644	54/8	4
2013	SB	Enterococci	8	323	41	12997	54/8	7
2014	SB	Enterococci	7	100	10	285	54/8	2
2015	SB	Enterococci	8	209	20	3282	54/8	6
2016	SB	Enterococci	7	48	10	204	54/8	3
2017	SB	Enterococci	6	65	30	272	54/8	2
2018	SB	Enterococci	9	91	10	749	54/8	5
2019	SB	Enterococci	7	16	<10	86	54/8	1
2020	SB	Enterococci	7	39	<10	771	54/8	2

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen concentration (mg/l) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: GOFF-001

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	6	5.9	3.5	7.9	7	4

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen saturation (%) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: GOFF-001

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	6	62.7	39.0	82.0	75	4

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum water temperature (°C) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: GOFF-001

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	6	18.5	14.2	21.0	n/a	n/a

A summary of geometric mean, minimum and maximum bacteria (MPN/100 ml) values at Wells NERR monitoring site: GOFF-001

Year	Class	Bacteria Type	# Sample Points	Geo-Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion (Insta/geo)	# Exceeding Criterion
2019	B	E. Coli	6	107	25	866	236/64	2

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen concentration (mg/l) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: GOFF-006

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	6	6.8	5.0	8.5	7	3

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen saturation (%) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: GOFF-006

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	6	70.2	51.5	86.8	75	3

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum water temperature (°C) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: GOFF-006

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	6	17.1	14.3	20.1	n/a	n/a

A summary of geometric mean, minimum and maximum bacteria (MPN/100 ml) values at Wells NERR monitoring site: GOFF-006

Year	Class	Bacteria Type	# Sample Points	Geo-Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion (Insta/geo)	# Exceeding Criterion
2019	B	E. Coli	6	510	127	>2420	236/64	4

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen concentration (mg/l) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: GOFF-002

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	6	7.2	5.8	9.3	7	3

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen saturation (%) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: GOFF-002

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	6	75.0	60.8	94.7	75	3

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum water temperature (°C) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: GOFF-002

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	6	17.7	13.6	21.1	n/a	n/a

A summary of geometric mean, minimum and maximum bacteria (MPN/100 ml) values at Wells NERR monitoring site: GOFF-002

Year	Class	Bacteria Type	# Sample Points	Geo-Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion (Insta/geo)	# Exceeding Criterion
2019	B	E. Coli	6	299	30	>2420	236/64	3

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen concentration (mg/l) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: GOFF-003

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	6	7.1	5.6	8.9	7	4

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen saturation (%) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: GOFF-003

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	6	75.0	61.7	92.2	75	4

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum water temperature (°C) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: GOFF-003

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	6	18.5	14.2	21.1	n/a	n/a

A summary of geometric mean, minimum and maximum bacteria (MPN/100 ml) values at Wells NERR monitoring site: GOFF-003

Year	Class	Bacteria Type	# Sample Points	Geo-Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion (Insta/geo)	# Exceeding Criterion
2019	B	E. Coli	6	160	34	1553	236/64	2

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen concentration (mg/l) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: GOFF-005

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	5	7.4	5.6	9.4	7	2

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen saturation (%) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: GOFF-005

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	5	77.5	58.3	95.0	75	2

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum water temperature (°C) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: GOFF-005

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	5	17.3	16.1	18.9	n/a	n/a

A summary of geometric mean, minimum and maximum bacteria (MPN/100 ml) values at Wells NERR monitoring site: GOFF-005

Year	Class	Bacteria Type	# Sample Points	Geo-Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion (Insta/geo)	# Exceeding Criterion
2019	B	E. Coli	5	186	64	>2420	236/64	2

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen concentration (mg/l) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: GOFF-004

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	6	7.9	7.0	9.5	7	0

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen saturation (%) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: GOFF-004

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	6	81.9	68.2	97.3	75	2

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum water temperature (°C) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: GOFF-004

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2019	B	6	17.5	14.2	20.1	n/a	n/a

A summary of geometric mean, minimum and maximum bacteria (MPN/100 ml) values at Wells NERR monitoring site: GOFF-004

Year	Class	Bacteria Type	# Sample Points	Geo-Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion (Insta/geo)	# Exceeding Criterion
2019	B	E. Coli	6	220	16	1414	236/64	3

**A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen concentration (mg/l) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-15 (Goff Mill Brook)**

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2017	B	8	6.4	3.9	9.0	7	6
2018	B	7	5.3	3.1	6.9	7	7
2019	B	6	7.3	5.3	9.5	7	2

**A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen saturation (%) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-15 (Goff Mill Brook)**

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2017	B	8	67.7	46.6	95.8	75	6
2018	B	7	56.3	35.5	69.2	75	7
2019	B	6	76.4	55.9	98.0	75	3

**A summary of mean, minimum and maximum water temperature (°C) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-15 (Goff Mill Brook)**

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2017	B	8	18.0	16.5	19.2	n/a	n/a
2018	B	7	18.4	14.7	22.4	n/a	n/a
2019	B	6	17.5	14.1	19.6	n/a	n/a

**A summary of mean, minimum and maximum specific conductance (micro-ohms/cm, µS/cm) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-15 (Goff Mill Brook)**

Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2017	B	8	164	135	193	n/a	n/a
2018	B	7	189	148	217	n/a	n/a

**A summary of geometric mean, minimum and maximum bacteria (MPN/100 ml) values at Wells NERR monitoring site: KB-15 (Goff Mill Brook)**

Year	Class	Bacteria Type	# Sample Points	Geo-Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion (Insta/geo)	# Exceeding Criterion
2017	B	E. Coli	6	179	72	517	236/64	2
2018	B	E. Coli	6	332	91	>2420	236/64	4
2019	B	E. Coli	6	326	96	1300	236/64	4

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen concentration (mg/l) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-01							
Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2009	SB	1	9.2	9.2	9.2	n/a	n/a
2010	SB	5	10.3	9.5	10.8	n/a	n/a
2011	SB	8	9.6	8.0	10.7	n/a	n/a
2012	SB	7	9.2	7.1	11.4	n/a	n/a
2013	SB	8	9.7	8.8	11.6	n/a	n/a
2014	SB	8	10.1	9.2	11.6	n/a	n/a
2015	SB	7	9.2	8.4	10.5	n/a	n/a
2016	SB	7	8.2	6.3	9.5	n/a	n/a
2017	SB	7	9.3	8.1	10.5	n/a	n/a
2018	SB	9	8.0	6.6	9.3	n/a	n/a
2019	SB	8	8.1	6.7	9.8	n/a	n/a
2020	SB	4	7.8	6.8	8.9	n/a	n/a

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum dissolved oxygen saturation (%) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-01							
Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2009	SB	1	95.5	95.5	95.5	85	0
2010	SB	5	108	96	117	85	0
2011	SB	8	99.8	84.0	112.0	85	1
2012	SB	7	94.1	78.4	115.4	85	1
2013	SB	8	99.8	88.5	127.0	85	0
2014	SB	8	103.4	91.1	117.6	85	0
2015	SB	7	98.0	85.6	105.9	85	0
2016	SB	7	99.7	81.9	119.0	85	1
2017	SB	7	107.3	96.6	115.0	85	0
2018	SB	9	96.9	85.6	117.1	85	0
2019	SB	8	98.3	85.0	118.7	85	0
2020	SB	4	92.9	82.6	104.5	85	1

A summary of mean, minimum and maximum water temperature (°C) values at Wells NERR monitoring station: KB-01							
Year	Class	# Sample Points	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion	# Not Meeting Criterion
2009	SB	1	17.2	17.2	17.2	n/a	n/a
2010	SB	5	15.9	14.4	17.9	n/a	n/a
2011	SB	8	17.3	16.1	19.9	n/a	n/a
2012	SB	7	16.8	14.7	20.2	n/a	n/a
2013	SB	8	16.9	13.4	19.7	n/a	n/a
2014	SB	8	16.6	15.0	17.9	n/a	n/a
2015	SB	7	17.1	14.4	19.0	n/a	n/a
2016	SB	7	16.1	11.4	18.6	n/a	n/a
2017	SB	7	14.4	11.1	18.3	n/a	n/a
2018	SB	9	18.4	13.8	22.7	n/a	n/a
2019	SB	8	17.1	13.7	19.2	n/a	n/a
2020	SB	7	17.1	14.8	20.3	n/a	n/a

A summary of geometric mean, minimum and maximum bacteria (MPN/100 ml) values at Wells NERR monitoring site: KB-01								
Year	Class	Bacteria Type	# Sample Points	Geo-Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Criterion (Insta/geo)	# Exceeding Criterion
2010	SB	Enterococci	8	15	<10	74	54/8	1
2011	SB	Enterococci	7	16	10	52	54/8	0
2012	SB	Enterococci	8	40	<10	146	54/8	2
2013	SB	Enterococci	8	68	10	9208	54/8	4
2014	SB	Enterococci	5	42	10	75	54/8	1
2015	SB	Enterococci	8	106	10	6867	54/8	4
2016	SB	Enterococci	7	12	<10	20	54/8	0
2017	SB	Enterococci	6	18	10	63	54/8	1
2018	SB	Enterococci	9	30	<10	1430	54/8	3
2019	SB	Enterococci	7	12	<10	20	54/8	0
2020	SB	Enterococci	7	25	10	84	54/8	1

**Appendix A**

\* Sampling depths are only reported for Tier 1 VRMP sites.

\*\* "N/A" = normal environmental sample ; "D" = field duplicate; "L" = lab duplicate.

\*\*\* D.O. = dissolved oxygen; "Spec. Cond" = specific conductance; "TDS" = Total dissolved solids; "TSS" = total suspended solids."

Organization Site Code	VRMP Site ID	Date	Time	** Sample Type Qualifier	* Sample Depth	Depth Unit	Water Temp (DEG C)	*** D.O. (MG/L)	*** D.O. Sat. (%)	*** Spec. Cond. (US/CM)	Salinity (PPTH)	Turbidity (NTU)	*** TDS (MG/L)	*** TSS (MG/L)	E. coli Bacteria (MPN/100ML)	Enterococci (MPN/100ML)
<b>Kennebunk River - Mousam Kennebunk Rivers Alliance/Wells National Estuarine Research Reserve: Approved Sites</b>																
KB-01	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE11 - VRMP	6/15/2020	7:47 AM	NA			15.7	8.2	96.3	37500	24.2					30
KB-01	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE11 - VRMP	6/30/2020	7:22 AM	NA			15.5	8.9	104.5	40000	25.9					84
KB-01	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE11 - VRMP	7/14/2020	7:11 AM	NA			18.0			39900	25.4					10
KB-01	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE11 - VRMP	7/29/2020	7:11 AM	NA			14.8			36000	24.3					10
KB-01	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE11 - VRMP	8/13/2020	7:16 AM	NA			20.3	7.1	88.2	37700	24.2					20
KB-01	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE11 - VRMP	8/27/2020	7:11 AM	NA			17.1	6.8	82.6	39400						30
KB-01	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE11 - VRMP	9/11/2020	6:58 AM	NA			18.4									41
KB-02	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE35 - VRMP	6/15/2020	8:02 AM	NA			18.4	6.7	79.5	24900	15.2					U<10
KB-02	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE35 - VRMP	6/15/2020	8:02 AM	L												20
KB-02	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE35 - VRMP	6/30/2020	7:36 AM	NA			19.9	6.2	75.2	22300	13					771
KB-02	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE35 - VRMP	7/14/2020	7:29 AM	NA			22.8			18000	10.4					30
KB-02	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE35 - VRMP	7/29/2020	7:24 AM	NA			21.0			37400	23.8					41
KB-02	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE35 - VRMP	8/13/2020	7:30 AM	NA			23.9	5.6	72.8	33000	20.9					U<10
KB-02	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE35 - VRMP	8/27/2020	7:30 AM	NA			19.4	6.4	82.4	41400	26.5					118
KB-02	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE35 - VRMP	9/11/2020	7:12 AM	NA			20.8	6.2	80.2	32000	21.4					52
KB-03	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE66 - VRMP	6/15/2020	8:16 AM	NA			16.7	9.0	93.4	152.8	0.1				96	
KB-03	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE66 - VRMP	6/30/2020	7:51 AM	NA			18.8	8.2	88.6	160	0.1				1553	
KB-03	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE66 - VRMP	7/14/2020	7:43 AM	NA			22.7			106.8	0.1				308	
KB-03	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE66 - VRMP	7/29/2020	7:39 AM	NA			22.7			118.5	0.1				326	
KB-03	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE66 - VRMP	8/13/2020	7:43 AM	NA			21.7	7.4	84.1	133.2	0.1				153	
KB-03	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE66 - VRMP	8/27/2020	7:44 AM	NA			16.5	9.0	92.4	127.6	0.1				260	
KB-03	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE66 - VRMP	9/11/2020	7:26 AM	NA			18.9	8.1	88.4	137.5	0.1				179	
KB-03A	WARD BROOK-SKEWD04-VRMP	6/15/2020	8:31 AM	NA			15.2	8.4	83.5	142.6	0.1				345	
KB-03A	WARD BROOK-SKEWD04-VRMP	6/15/2020	8:31 AM	L											141	
KB-03A	WARD BROOK-SKEWD04-VRMP	6/15/2020	8:31 AM	D			15.2	8.0	83.3	143.2	0.1					
KB-03A	WARD BROOK-SKEWD04-VRMP	6/30/2020	8:04 AM	NA			18.3	8.2	88.4	140.7	0.1				1986	
KB-03A	WARD BROOK-SKEWD04-VRMP	6/30/2020	8:04 AM	L											1553	
KB-03A	WARD BROOK-SKEWD04-VRMP	6/30/2020	8:04 AM	D			18.3	8.2	90.2	140.4	0.1					
KB-03A	WARD BROOK-SKEWD04-VRMP	7/14/2020	7:55 AM	NA			22.3			92.7	0.01				980	
KB-03A	WARD BROOK-SKEWD04-VRMP	7/14/2020	7:55 AM	L											205	
KB-03A	WARD BROOK-SKEWD04-VRMP	7/14/2020	7:55 AM	D			22.3			92.8	0.01					

Organization Site Code	VRMP Site ID	Date	Time	** Sample Type Qualifier	* Sample Depth	Depth Unit	Water Temp (DEG C)	*** D.O. (MG/L)	*** D.O. Sat. (%)	*** Spec. Cond. (US/CM)	Salinity (PPTH)	Turbidity (NTU)	*** TDS (MG/L)	*** TSS (MG/L)	E. coli Bacteria (MPN/100ML)	Enterococci (MPN/100ML)
KB-03A	WARD BROOK-SKEWD04-VRMP	7/29/2020	7:50 AM	NA			22.0			116.5	0.1				272	
KB-03A	WARD BROOK-SKEWD04-VRMP	7/29/2020	7:50 AM	L											166	
KB-03A	WARD BROOK-SKEWD04-VRMP	7/29/2020	7:50 AM	D			22.0			116.6	0.1					
KB-03A	WARD BROOK-SKEWD04-VRMP	8/13/2020	7:56 AM	NA			20.9	5.7	64.1	118.1	0.1				162	
KB-03A	WARD BROOK-SKEWD04-VRMP	8/13/2020	7:56 AM	L											214	
KB-03A	WARD BROOK-SKEWD04-VRMP	8/13/2020	7:56 AM	D			20.8	5.7	64.6	118.3	0.1					
KB-03A	WARD BROOK-SKEWD04-VRMP	8/27/2020	7:55 AM	NA			14.8	7.4	75.0	120	0.1				57	
KB-03A	WARD BROOK-SKEWD04-VRMP	8/27/2020	7:55 AM	L											76	
KB-03A	WARD BROOK-SKEWD04-VRMP	8/27/2020	7:55 AM	D			14.6	7.6	76.4	126.5	0.1					
KB-03A	WARD BROOK-SKEWD04-VRMP	9/11/2020	7:38 AM	NA			18.3	7.4	80.5	146.4	0.1				308	
KB-03A	WARD BROOK-SKEWD04-VRMP	9/11/2020	7:38 AM	L											365	
KB-03A	WARD BROOK-SKEWD04-VRMP	9/11/2020	7:38 AM	D			18.2	7.4	80.2	146.9	0.1					
KB-04	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE103 - VRMP	6/15/2020	8:51 AM	NA			16.0	8.1	81.6	120.8	0.1				126	
KB-04	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE103 - VRMP	6/30/2020	8:28 AM	NA			18.3	8.6	91.4	105	0.1				>2420	
KB-04	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE103 - VRMP	7/14/2020	8:14 AM	NA			21.6			92.8	0.01				2420	
KB-04	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE103 - VRMP	7/29/2020	8:05 AM	NA			22.6			116.2	0.1				260	
KB-04	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE103 - VRMP	8/13/2020	8:20 AM	NA			22.0	5.5	64.7	132.7	0.1				214	
KB-04	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE103 - VRMP	8/27/2020	8:14 AM	NA			16.2	7.5	78.0	126.4	0.1				179	
KB-04	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE103 - VRMP	9/11/2020	7:57 AM	NA			19.0	6.9	77.2	137	0.1				345	
KB-05	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE148 - VRMP	6/15/2020	9:06 AM	NA			15.4	9.0	88.9	111.6	0.1				117	
KB-05	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE148 - VRMP	6/30/2020	8:44 AM	NA			18.1	9.2	98.2	99	0.01				>2420	
KB-05	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE148 - VRMP	7/14/2020	8:30 AM	NA			21.2			93.1	0.01				548	
KB-05	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE148 - VRMP	7/29/2020	8:23 AM	NA			21.8			115.5	0.1				186	
KB-05	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE148 - VRMP	8/13/2020	8:35 AM	NA			21.2	7.1	80.1	128.7	0.1				365	
KB-05	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE148 - VRMP	8/27/2020	8:30 AM	NA			14.9	8.9	90.0	130.2	0.1				178	
KB-05	KENNEBUNK RIVER - SKE148 - VRMP	9/11/2020	8:14 AM	NA			18.2	7.8	83.0	131.8	0.1				231	